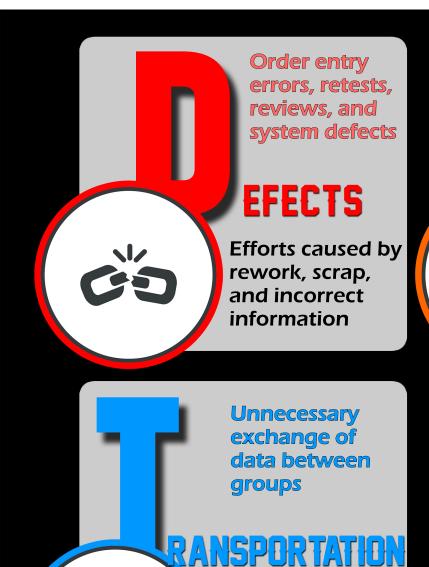


## TO REMEMBER THE 8 WASTES, YOU CAN USE THE ACRONYM "DOWNTIME."



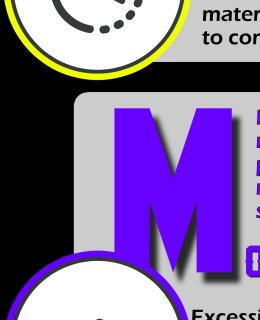
**Unnecessary** 

products &

materials

movements of







approvals,

any system

delays



**Under-utilitzation** of applications/ tools to perform the intended work

## ON-UTILIZED SKILLS

Wasted or unused resources, skills, and knowledge



process or navigate systems

## OTION

**Excessive movement** of people or equipment to perform the intended task



Re-entry of data in multiple systems, duplicate work

## XTRA-**PROCESSING**

Unneeded steps to process parts, or to satisfy customer requirements

Holding above the

strategic amount

materials, or parts

of stock, raw

X X X

BOOK: DEVELOPING LEAN LEADERS AT ALL LEVELS, BY JEFF LIKER & GEORGE TRACHILIS